

Answer key

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: _____

The History of the Churches Vol.2

1.43 points per question

Test 2 (Midterm)

Protestant Reformation (review), Bibles of Reformation, Counter Reformation,
Anabaptist in Europe, The Baptists in England

Short Answer

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| <u>Germany</u> 1. Lutherans 2. Presbyterians 3. Anglicans (Episcopal) 4. Methodist | 1. In what country did the name Protestant originate? |
| <u>The Bible</u> | 2. What are the four major Protestant denominations? |
| <u>The printed page</u> | 3. What was the focus of the Renaissance in northern Europe? |
| <u>Johann Gutenberg</u> | 4. The Protestant Reformation spread on the wings of what? |
| <u>Anabaptists</u> | 5. What European invented the moveable type printing press? |
| <u>John Tetzel</u> | 6. Erasmus considered the Hussites to be like what group of Christians? |
| <u>Philip Melancthon</u> 1. Sola Fide 2. Sola Gratia 3. Sola Scriptura | 7. What is the name of the indulgence agent who visited Luther's area? |
| <u>A means of grace</u> | 8. Who was Luther's chief co-laborer? |
| <u>Huldreich Zwingli</u> | 9. What three "solas" did Luther teach? |
| <u>John Calvin</u> | 10. What is the meaning of "sacrament"? |
| | 11. Who was the leader of the Reformation in Zurich, Switzerland? |
| | 12. Who was the leader of the Reformation in Geneva, Switzerland? |

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| <i>Total depravity</i> | 13. What does TULIP stand for? |
| <i>Unconditional election</i> | 14. In what country did James Arminius live? |
| <i>Limited atonement</i> | 15. What was the year of the St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre? |
| <i>Irresistible grace</i> | 16. Who is the father of the Church of England? |
| <i>Perseverance of the saints</i> | 17. Who became the next king of England after this man? |
| <i>Holland</i> | 18. This new king died at what age? |
| <i>1572</i> | 19. Who was the first man to be burned at the stake under the reign of Queen Mary? |
| <i>Henry VIII</i> | 20. What specific great work had he done? |
| <i>Edward VI</i> | 21. At what university did John and Charles Wesley form the "holy club"? |
| <i>16 years old</i> | 22. Which Wesley brother wrote hymns? |
| <i>Bible translator John Rogers</i> | 23. What was the name of the Wesleys' friend who was at the forefront of the Great Awakening? |
| <i>He published the first complete Tyndale Bible</i> | 24. What dissident was banished from Massachusetts in the dead of the winter? |
| <i>Oxford</i> | 25. What was the first colony in America that granted freedom of religion? |
| <i>Charles Wesley</i> | 26. In what year was the first Baptist church in America founded? |
| <i>George Whitefield</i> | 27. What man edited the first printed Greek New Testament? |
| <i>Roger Williams</i> | 28. What was the year that this New Testament was printed? |
| <i>Rhode Island</i> | 29. Who were two other editors of the Greek New Testament? |
| <i>1639</i> | |
| <i>Desiderius Erasmus</i> | |
| <i>1516</i> | |
| <i>Robert Stephanus</i> | |
| <i>Theodore Beza</i> | |

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| <u>Robert Stephanus</u> | 30. Who devised the verse divisions in our Bibles? |
| <u>Martin Luther</u> | 31. Who was the famous translator of the German Bible during the Reformation? |
| <u>William Tyndale</u> | 32. Who translated the first English Bible from Greek? |
| <u>He was burned at the stake</u> | 33. How did this man die? |
| <u>Ignatius Loyola</u> | 34. Who founded the Jesuits? |
| <u>1. Further Rome's influence</u> | 35. What were the two main goals of the Jesuits? |
| <u>2. Fight against heresy</u> | 36. When was the Council of Trent held? |
| <u>1545-1564</u> | 37. What did Trent say about those who teach that salvation is by grace alone? |
| <u>"Let him be anathema"</u> | 38. Why were the Apocryphal books included in the early Protestant Bibles? |
| <u>For historical reference only</u> | 39. When was the Council of Trent annulled? |
| <u>It never has been annulled</u> | 40. What does the term "anabaptist" mean? |
| <u>"rebaptizer"</u> | 41. What is the meaning of "catabaptist"? |
| <u>"opposer of baptism"</u> | 42. Did all Anabaptists practice baptism by immersion? |
| <u>No</u> | 43. What did the Baptists think of the Munster revolt? |
| <u>They strongly condemned them</u> | 44. What were the two most important doctrines of the Baptist of the Reformation era? |
| <u>1. A pure regenerate church</u> | 45. How many great districts did Germany have during the Reformation? |
| <u>2. Liberty of conscience</u> | 46. What were the three names of the Baptists of Germany in the 1500s? |
| <u>10 districts</u> | 47. What was the mandate issued at the Diet of Speires of 1529? |
| <u>German Anabaptists, Mennonites, and Dutch Baptists</u> | 48. What signal did Michael Sattler give during his death showing that a martyr's death was bearable? |
| <u>The death sentence of every Anabaptist</u> | |
| <u>Raising the forefingers of his hands while in the flames</u> | |

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| <u>Balthasar Hubmaier</u> | 49. What Baptist preacher recanted during torture on the rack, but repented of this and shouted out, “Infant baptism is not of God, and men must be baptized by faith in Christ”? |
| <u>“Truth is immortal!”</u> | 50. What was this preacher’s motto? |
| <u>Moravia</u> | 51. Where did the Hutterite Brethren originate? |
| <u>Jacob Hutter</u> | 52. From what preacher did the Hutterite Brethren get their name? |
| <u>Menno Simons</u> | 53. Who was the founder of the Mennonites? |
| <u>The government of the Netherlands</u> | 54. Who offered a reward for the capture of this man? |
| <u>Baptism by immersion</u> | 55. What mode of baptism did this man practice? |
| <u>By pouring</u> | 56. What mode of baptism do the modern Mennonites practice today? |
| <u>The Mennonites</u> | 57. The Amish separated from what group in the late 1600s? |
| <u>Simon Fish</u> | 58. What man translated into English the old Anabaptist book <i>The Sum of the Holy Scriptures</i> ? |
| <u>Wood</u> | 59. The Protestant leader Ammonius wrote to Erasmus in 1531 saying that so many Baptists had been burned that _____ had become scarce and its price had increased. |
| <u>“Without any fear in the world, cheerfully”</u> | 60. According to the Church of England leader Hugh Latimer, with what specific attitude did these Baptists die? |
| <u>Queen Mary (Bloody Mary)</u> | 61. What queen came to the throne at Edward’s death and re-established Roman Catholicism in England? |
| <u>Queen Elizabeth I</u> | 62. Upon the death of this queen, who came to the throne? |
| <u>The Baptists</u> | 63. What group of Christians did this queen brutally persecute? |

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| <u>John Whitgift</u> | 64. What was the name of the Archbishop of Canterbury during this queen's reign who persecuted Baptists? |
| <u>King James I</u> | 65. What king came to the throne of England in 1603? |
| <u>Edward Wightman</u> | 66. What was the name of the Baptist who was burned during his reign? |
| <u>John Bunyan</u> | 67. What Baptist preacher wrote a famous book while in prison for 12 years? |
| <u>1689</u> | 68. In what year did persecution of Baptists end in England? |
| <u>1. Particular Baptists 2. General Baptists</u> | 69. What were the two major divisions of Baptists in England? |
| <u>The Particular Baptists</u> | 70. The famous pastor John Gill belonged to which of the two groups of Baptists in England? |